

Biblical “Hebrew to English” Alphabet

Hebrew is the first and oldest alphabet: 1859 BC

Pictograms Egyptian Hieroglyphics 1859 BC		Phonograms Mosaic Hieroglyphic Hebrew Alphabet 1859 - 550 BC		Echograms English Modern	Aramaic Hebrew Square Hebrew 550 BC - 70 AD	Masoretic Hebrew Vowelled Hebrew 600 AD - present
Gardiner's Sign List #	Sounds Like	First Hebrew Phonogram Alphabet 1859 - 1100 BC	Paleo-Hebrew 1100-550BC	English	First Century	Vowels, dots, dashes were invented by Masoretes (600 AD) did not exist before.
 (F1)	K	Aleph Cattle Note: WH = Wadi el Hol; Lah = Lahun Sinai 377		A		Silent stop, like the “-” in “A-ha”.
 (O1)  (O4)	Pr /H	Bayit House Sinai 92, 115, 405, WH 1		B,V		 B as in Bet (With dot)  V as in Vet
 (O38)	Knbt	Gahar Bend Sinai 112 WH1,2		G		G as in Gift
 (O31)	-	Delet Door Sinai 376, 353		D		D as in Door
 (A28)	Hi	Halal Praise Sinai 92, 362 WH1,2		H,E		H as in Hay
 (O30)	Shnt	Vaw Pillar Support WH 1 Sinai 376 Sinai 351		V,O,U		V as in Vine Vowel “u” as in “Flute” ך in Vine Vowel “o” as in “Hole” ם
 (D13)	inh	Zeah Sweat (Brows) Lah 0 Sinai 346a Sinai 349		Z		Z as in Zechariah
 h (O6)  h (V28)	Hwt /H	Haser/Hut Enclosure/Thread Lah0 Sinai 353 Sinai 405, 376 WH1		H,Ch		Ch as in Bach
 (F35)	D	Tov Good Sinai 112 Sinai 351 Sinai 357		Th		Th as in Thin
 (D36)  (D47)	A	Yad Hand Sinai 405 Sinai 376 Sinai 92 Lah0 Sinai 345b		I,Y,J		Y as in Yes Vowel “i” as in machine in Yes Vowel “ey” as in “they”.
 (D28)	K	Kap Palms Sinai 92 WH1,2 Sinai 376, 349		K,Ch		 K as in King (With dot)  Ch as in Bach
 (S39)	Wt	Lamad Teach Sinai 377 Sinai 353 Lah0 WH2		L		L as in Learn
 (N35)	N	Mayim Water Sinai 377 Sinai 349, 353 WH1 WH2		M		M as in Memory
 (I9)  (I10)	F	Nahas Snake Sinai 87 Sinai 360 WH1 Sinai 349		N		N as in Now
 (D3)  K5	- / Bz	Sear/Sarah Hair/Stink Sinai 351 Sinai 376 Sinai 90, 346a		S,X		S as in Support
 D	IR	Ayin Eye Sinai 92, 349 WH 2 Sinai 376 346a, 353		O		Silent guttural in the back of the throat
 D21	R	Peh Mouth Sinai 377 Sinai 349, 375a WH1		P,Ph		 P as in Power (with dot)  Ph as in Phone
 V33	Ssr	Seror Sack Sinai 346b Sinai 351 Sinai 349		Ts		Ts as in Sits
 V25	Wd	Qur Spun fiber Sinai 376, 349 Sinai 353 Sinai 351		Q		C as in Cry (more guttural than Kaph)
 D1	Tp	Resh Head Sinai 405 WH1 Sinai 376		R		R as in Rush
 D27	Mnd	Sadayim Breasts Sinai 349 WH2 Sinai 353 Sinai 357		S,Sh		 Sh as in Shine (right dot)  S as in Sun (left dot)
 M42	Wn	Tayis Male goat WH2 Sinai 349 Sinai 351 376 Sinai 92		T, Th		 T as in Time (dot)  Th as in Theme

Egyptian epigraphical data in this chart, in part from “The World’s Oldest Alphabet”, Douglas Petrovich, 2016 AD

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